

ELEMENTAL ALTUS ROYALTIES CORP.

(formerly Elemental Royalties Corp.)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023

Date of Report: November 20, 2023

This management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") for Elemental Altus Royalties Corp. (the "Company" or "Elemental Altus") is intended to help the reader understand the significant factors that have affected Elemental Altus and its subsidiaries' performance, as well as factors that may affect its future performance.

The information contained in this MD&A for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 should be read in conjunction with the condensed interim consolidated financial statements of Elemental Altus for the same period together with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 and the accompanying MD&A for that fiscal year. The information contained within this MD&A is as of November 20, 2023.

The referenced condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standard Board ("IASB"), applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. All figures are expressed in US dollars, the Company's presentation and functional currency, unless otherwise indicated. Additional information is available on the Company's SEDAR profile at www.sedarplus.ca.

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1. DESCRIPTION OF THE BUSINESS

Elemental Altus is a TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") listed precious metals royalty company focused on acquiring royalties and streams over producing, or near producing, assets from established operators and counterparties.

The Company's gold-focused royalty portfolio includes several top-tier operators and is diversified by jurisdiction, serving to reduce operating risk to the Company and to the individual investor. By relying on advanced assets, the Company is able to minimize funding and development risks that are outside Elemental Altus' control. Elemental Altus focuses on acquiring royalty assets located in multiple mining jurisdictions to seek to mitigate the risks of political instability and policy changes.

The Company's common shares are listed on the TSX-V under the symbol "ELE" and the OTCQX under the symbol "ELEMF".

The Company's current portfolio includes ten producing royalties and streams spread across six jurisdictions as well as nearly seventy other royalty interests. This portfolio represents a stable current revenue profile with organic opportunities to increase future revenue. The Company benefits from strong shareholder support from its largest investor, La Mancha Resource Fund SCSp ("La Mancha"), and from other institutional investors. Following the merger with Altus Strategies plc ("Altus") in 2022, the Company has an enhanced capital markets portfolio providing improved scale, liquidity and analyst coverage, and took advantage of the opportunity to refinance its credit facility on improved terms. The merged team combines extensive industry experience with technical, financial and legal expertise.

In addition, the portfolio contains significant exploration upside; the Wahgnion gold mine in Burkina Faso sits within a license package of over 1,000km², the Mercedes gold mine in Mexico sits within a nearly 700km² license and the Caserones copper mine sits within a prospective license package of 170km². These district-scale land packages, alongside active exploration programs on many of the Company's assets, provide Elemental Altus with exposure to future exploration success without further operational or financial contribution.

2. OVERALL PERFORMANCE

	Three months ended September 30,			nths ended otember 30,
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Total Revenue	2,378	2,789	7,784	7,066
Adjusted Revenue*	3,652	3,445	12,206	7,722
Operating Cash flows	896	(2,101)	1,012	(1,019)
Net loss	(2,606)	(3,134)	(6,079)	(6,693)
Adjusted EBITDA*	2,156	2,793	7,822	5,529
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	GEO	GEO	GEO	GEO
Total attributable GEOs	1,886	1,927	6,187	4,213

^{*} See the "Non-IFRS Measures" section of this MD&A.

Highlights and key developments

- On February 21, 2023, the Company acquired a portfolio of 17 royalties from a wholly owned subsidiary of First Mining Gold Corp (TSX:FF) ("First Mining") for consideration of C\$4.7 million (\$3.5 million) in cash and 1,598,162 common shares of the Company at a price of C\$1.31 (\$0.97) for a fair value of \$1.5 million. The portfolio includes 19 uncapped royalties acquired, significantly expanding the development pipeline including a 2.0% Net Smelter Return ("NSR") royalty on the development stage Pickle Crow gold project in Ontario, Canada, one of the highest grade +2 million ounce gold deposits in the world, which has previously produced over 1.5 million ounces of gold and a 1.5% NSR royalty on the development stage Hope Brook gold project in Newfoundland, Canada which has previously produced approximately 0.75 million ounces of gold.
- On March 9, 2023, the Company entered into a binding agreement with private third-party vendors to acquire an additional 0.025% effective NSR royalty on the producing Caserones copper-molybdenum mine, located in the Atacama region of northern Chile, for consideration of \$2.0 million in cash. Upon completion of the acquisition, Elemental Altus held an effective 0.443% NSR royalty on Caserones.
- On March 27, 2023 Lundin Mining Corporation (TSX:LUN) announced that it had entered into a binding purchase agreement to acquire a 51% interest in the Caserones copper-molybdenum mine in Chile for \$950 million.
- On April 20, 2023 the Company announced that it completed the acquisition of an additional 0.25% NSR royalty on Pickle Crow from a private third-party entity for total consideration of \$300,000 in cash, increasing the effective NSR royalty held by the Company to 2.25%.
- On May 5, 2023, the acquisition of the additional 0.025% NSR royalty on Caserones was completed.
- On August 25, 2023, the Company acquired a further 1.56 new shares in SLM California from private third-party vendors for a total cash consideration of \$2.60 million through a newly incorporated 100% owned company, EA Regalías Chile SpA. This acquisition increases the shareholding of the Company in SLM California to 24.35% and effective NSR interest by 0.030% to 0.473%.
- On August 28, 2023, the Company entered into a subscription agreement with In2Metals Explorer S.à r.l. in respect of Akh Gold Ltd. Under the agreement the Company has sold an 80.1% interest in Akh Gold in return for cash, deferred cash, a \$10 million expenditure commitment and a 1.5% NSR royalty.
- On September 7, 2023, the Company acquired a 0.68% NSR royalty on the Cactus copper project in Arizona, from RCF Opportunities Fund L.P., which is 100% owned by Arizona Sonoran Copper Company Inc (TSX:ASCU) and a 0.5% Gross Revenue Royalty ("GRR") on the Nyanga copper-nickel project in

Gabon, which is 100% owned by Armada Metals Limited, for a combined consideration of \$10 million paid in 11,111,111 new common shares.

• On September 11, 2023, the Company noted the update regarding the Ming mine by Rambler Metals and Mining plc ("Rambler"), where Rambler entered administration and a formal Sales and Investment Solicitation Process ("SISP"). The Court approved a bid from AuTECO Minerals Limited (ASX:AUT) ("AuTECO") to acquire the Rambler Group by way of a Reverse Vesting Order which involves acquiring the business free of specified assets and liabilities, including the Ming Gold Stream. Subsequent to the period end, AuTECO shareholders approved the transaction with up to A\$65 million consideration to be distributed to creditors of Rambler, of which the Company has a claim in excess of the Stream's net book value. An outcome is expected in Q4 2023.

Subsequent to September 30, 2023

• On November 9, 2023, the Company completed the sale of Legend Mali (BVI) III Inc. and its subsidiaries ("Legend") to Allied Gold ML Corp ("Allied"). Through its subsidiaries Legend owned the Diba and Lakanfla gold project in western Mali. The project is contiguous with the Sadiola Large Scale Gold Mining Licence that is owned and operated by Allied. The consideration for the sale was an uncapped NSR royalty with no buyback rights of 3.0% on the first 226,000 ounces of gold produced from the defined deposit and 2.0% on all future production in excess of 226,000 ounces from the project. A cash payment of \$1 million was also paid on closing and up to \$5 million in cash is payable in deferred production based milestones. The Company expects the NSR to generate near term income.

ELEMENTAL ALTUS ROYALTIES CORP. (FORMERLY ELEMENTAL ROYALTIES CORP.) MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS For the nine months ended September 30, 2023

(Expressed in US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

The following table summarizes the Company's revenue from royalty and streaming interests during the three

and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. Adjusted revenue also includes accrued royalty revenue from equity investments for the same periods (see section 10 – Non-IFRS Measures).

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended		
			September 3		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Revenue from royalties					
Amancaya	159	224	608	722	
Ballarat	-	147	214	147	
Bonikro	290	32	556	32	
Karlawinda	1,019	948	3,459	3,309	
Kwale	-	44	-	250	
Mercedes	178	137	610	137	
Mulgarrie	8	-	22	-	
Mount Pleasant	36	51	224	257	
SKO	51	35	202	35	
Wahgnion	637	494	1,889	1,500	
Revenue from streams					
Ming	-	677	-	677	
Total revenue	2,378	2,789	7,784	7,066	
Royalty revenue from equity					
investments					
Caserones ¹	1,274	656	4,422	656	
Adjusted revenue	3,652	3,445	12,206	7,722	

⁽¹⁾ The Caserones royalty is held by Sociedad Legal Minera California Una de la Sierra Peña Negra ("SLM California") in which the Company held an effective 24.4% equity interest as at September 30, 2023.

The following table summarizes the Company's GEOs from royalty interests during the three and nine ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

	Three months ended		Nine m	onths ended
	September 30,		Se	ptember 30,
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	GEO	GEO	GEO	GEO
Amancaya	82	130	307	395
Ballarat	-	85	108	85
Bonikro	150	18	284	18
Karlawinda	526	548	1,753	1,812
Kwale	-	25	-	135
Mercedes	92	79	309	79
Mulgarrie	4	-	11	-
Mount Pleasant	18	29	113	140
SKO	26	20	102	20
Wahgnion	329	286	958	822
Ming	-	327	-	327
Caserones ¹	658	380	2,241	380
Total GEOs ¹	1,886	1,927	6,187	4,213

⁽¹⁾ See the "Non-IFRS Measures" section of this MD&A.

At current gold prices, Elemental Altus expects to receive Adjusted Revenue for 2023 of \$16.1 million to \$17.7 million, in line with previous Adjusted Revenue guidance of \$16.2 million to \$18.4 million. This equates to approximately 8,200 to 9,000 Gold Equivalent Ounces (GEOs), a decrease from the previous guidance of 9,000 to 10,200 GEOs due to lower copper prices relative to gold, a slower than expected ramp up from the Company's royalty at Bonikro that is expected to contribute materially in 2024, and revised guidance from the Company's operators at Ballarat, Mercedes and Amancaya.

Additionally, Elemental received \$1 million during the Quarter through the transaction with In2Metals in Egypt and subsequent to the Quarter received \$1 million from the sale of the Diba project. Additional milestone payments are expected in 2024

3. ROYALTY AND STREAM PORTFOLIO

Elemental Altus' focus is on securing royalties and streams over high-quality precious metals assets with established operators. As at September 30, 2023, the Company owns 88 royalties and streams. Elemental Altus has 10 royalties and streams that are currently paying, including five in Australia, two in Chile, and one each in Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire and Mexico. The following table lists the producing and notable development royalty and stream interests that Elemental Altus currently owns either directly, or indirectly through its subsidiaries and associates as at the date of this report. Royalty Type means either a net smelter return (NSR), gross revenue royalty (GRR), net profit interest (NPI), stream or royalty per production ounce.

Project	Operator	Location	Commodity	Stage	Royalty Type
Amancaya	Austral Gold Ltd	Chile	Gold, silver	Production	2.25% NSR
Ballarat	Balmaine Gold Pty Ltd	Australia	Gold	Production	1.25% NSR
Bonikro	Allied Gold	Cote d'Ivoire	Gold	Production	2.25% NSR
Cactus	Arizona Sonoran Copper Company	USA	Copper	Feasibility	0.68% NSR
Caserones	Lundin Mining Corp.	Chile	Copper	Production	0.473% NSR
Diba Lakanfla ¹	Allied Gold Corp.	Mali	Gold	Development Satellite	3% NSR
Karlawinda	Capricorn Metals Ltd	Australia	Gold	Production	2% NSR
Laverton	Focus Minerals Ltd	Australia	Gold	Feasibility	2% GRR
Mercedes	Bear Creek Mining Corp.	Mexico	Gold, silver	Production	1% NSR
Mt. Pleasant	Zijin Mining Group	Australia	Gold	Production	5% NPI or A\$10/oz
Mulgarrie	Norton Goldfields Pty Ltd	Australia	Gold	Production	0.6% GRR
Pickle Crow	AuTECO Minerals Ltd	Canada	Gold	Feasibility	2.25% NSR
South Kalgoorlie	Northern Star Resources Ltd	Australia	Gold	Production	A\$5/oz
Wahgnion	Lilium Mining	Burkina Faso	Gold	Production	1% NSR

⁽¹⁾ Subsequent to the period, on November 9, 2023, the Company completed the sale of Legend Mali (BVI) III Inc. and its subsidiaries to Allied Gold ML Corp for an uncapped NSR royalty with no buyback rights, and up to \$6 million in milestone payments, of which \$1 million was paid on completion and up to \$5 million is payable on reaching various production milestones.

4. PRINCIPAL ROYALTIES AND STREAMS

Karlawinda

Location: Western Australia

Commodity: Gold

Operator: Capricorn Metals Ltd. (ASX:CMM) ("Capricorn")

Royalty: 2% NSR royalty

<u>Update</u>

• Q3 2023 gold production from Karlawinda was 29,700 ounces (Q2 2023: 28,859 ounces) in line with their full year 2024 guidance range of 115,000 – 125,000 ounces.

- On July 27, 2023, Capricorn declared an updated JORC 2012 compliant Ore Reserve and Mineral Resource update featuring an initial Resource for Karlawinda Gold Project East ("KGP East"), including an Indicated Resource of 1.3Mt @ 0.8g/t Au for 33koz of contained gold. While not yet material, the Resource area includes the Berwick and Muirfield deposits, which are entirely covered by Elemental Altus' royalty, and is evidence of further satellite Resources proximal to the existing Karlawinda processing plant. Capricorn notes that drilling in late 2023 is planned with the aim of bringing KGP East into Reserves as a satellite pit.
- In the same update, Capricorn announced their plans to commence a follow-up aircore drill program at the Vedas prospect, wholly covered by Elemental Altus' royalty. The results from the planned drilling and previously outlined drilling during the June quarter are expected to form part of an initial Resource on the prospect in due course.

Caserones

Location: Chile Commodity: Copper

Operator: Lundin Mining Corp. (TSX:LUN) ("Lundin Mining")

Royalty: 0.473% NSR royalty (held through associate company, SLM California)

<u>Update</u>

- In Q3 2023, the Company accrued adjusted royalty revenue of \$1.27 million (before tax) using an estimate from Lundin Mining's published production.
- On July 13, 2023, Lundin Mining (TSX: LUN) closed its previously announced acquisition of an initial 51% of Caserones from JX Nippon Mining and Metals for \$950 million. Lundin Mining has the right to acquire up to an additional 19% interest in Caserones for \$350 million over a five-year period commencing on the first anniversary of the date of closing.
- In the closing announcement, Lundin Mining announced production guidance for H2 2023 of 60,000-65,000t of copper and 1,500-2,000t of molybdenum on a 100% basis, with 2023 production weighted towards H1 primarily due to seasonal winter weather operating considerations which have historically been experienced during Q3. Further to 2023 guidance, Lundin Mining also announced that Caserones annual production guidance for both 2024 and 2025 is 110,000-120,000t of copper and 1,500-2,500t of molybdenum on a 100% basis.
- Subsequent to the period end, Lundin Mining announced an increase in 2023 guidance for Caserones to 65,000-69,000t of copper, reflecting strong performance during the year. Lundin Mining also announced that an initial 10,000m drilling program had begun at Caserones, the largest since the commercial production began in 2013. The drill program is set to target multiple near-mine and regional targets within the 170km² license area, with all priority drill targets within Elemental Altus' royalty area.

ELEMENTAL ALTUS ROYALTIES CORP. (FORMERLY ELEMENTAL ROYALTIES CORP.)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023

(Expressed in US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Wahgnion

Location: Burkina Faso Commodity: Gold

Operator: Lilium Mining ("Lilium")

Royalty: 1% NSR royalty

Update:

• Q3 2023 gold sales from Wahgnion were 35,063 ounces (Q2 2023: 31,455 ounces).

- On June 30, 2023 Endeavour Mining announced the sale of its Wahgnion and Boungou mines in Burkina Faso to Lilium Mining, a subsidiary of Lilium Capital, an African and frontier markets focused strategic investment vehicle led by West African / US entrepreneurs.
- Discussions were held with the new management team, outlining production and exploration plans and expectations.

Bonikro

Location: Cote d'Ivoire

Commodity: Gold

Operator: Allied Gold Corp. (TSX:AAUC) ("Allied")

Royalty: Up to 2.25% NSR royalty, capped at 560,000 ounces

Update

- The Company owns an NSR royalty on an area of the mine known as 'Pushback 5' at Allied's open pit Bonikro gold mine in Cote d'Ivoire. At gold prices above \$1,450/oz, the NSR royalty is at an effective rate of 2.25%, capped at 560,000 ounces.
- Elemental Altus received approximately \$290,000 in revenue from the development of Pushback 5 in Q3 2023, compared to \$87,000 in Q2 2023.
- On August 30, 2023, Allied Merger Corporation closing of a \$267 million financing, execution of Business Combination Agreement with Allied Gold Corp Limited and Mondavi Ventures Ltd. and received conditional approval for a going public transaction. The former principals of Yamana Gold: Peter Marrone, Daniel Racine, Gerardo Fernandez, Sofia Tsakos and Jason LeBlanc, joined Allied's management team.
- On September 11, 2023, Allied commenced trading on the TSX under the ticker TSX:AAUC.

Ming

Update

- In March 2023, Rambler announced that it had obtained an order under the Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act, allowing it to continue its business as usual while engaging in discussions with creditors regarding payment defaults. Rambler then entered administration and a formal Sales and Investment Solicitation Process ("SISP") was initiated by Grant Thornton (the "Monitor").
- On September 11, 2023, following the Sales and Investment Solicitation Process run by the Monitor, the Supreme Court of Newfoundland and Labrador approved a bid from AuTECO Minerals Limited ("AuTECO") to acquire the Rambler Group by way of a Reverse Vesting Order ("RVO") subject to a shareholder vote. The RVO involves acquiring the business free of specified assets and liabilities, including the Ming Gold Stream. Subsequent to the period end, AuTECO shareholders approved the transaction with up to A\$65m consideration to be distributed to creditors of Rambler, of which the Company has a claim in excess of the Stream's net book value. The Monitor is in the process of finalising the distribution of the consideration among the secured creditors, of which the Company is a part of and is expected to receive a distribution. The Company is continuing to engage with the Monitor as part of this process with an outcome expected in Q4 2023.

ELEMENTAL ALTUS ROYALTIES CORP. (FORMERLY ELEMENTAL ROYALTIES CORP.)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023

(Expressed in US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Cactus

Location: USA Commodity: Copper

Operator: Arizona Sonoran Copper Company (TSX:ASCU) ("Arizona Sonoran")

Royalty: 0.68% NSR royalty

<u>Update</u>

- Elemental Altus acquired the Cactus royalty in September 2023 from RCF Opportunities Fund L.P.
- The royalty is a 0.68% NSR with an associated partial buyback right, allowing the operator to repurchase 0.14% for a consideration of \$1.9 million before July 10, 2025.
- On October 16, 2023, Arizona Sonoran announced an updated Mineral Resource Estimate ("MRE") for the Cactus Project with highlights including 445,700 thousand short tons at 0.58% total soluble copper ("TSol") for 5.17 billion pounds of copper in the Measured and Indicated ("M&I") category, a 221% conversion of pounds from the inferred category and 357,600 thousand short tons leachable at 0.62% TSol for 4.43 billion pounds of copper in the M&I category, a 316% conversion of pounds from the Inferred category.

Mercedes

Location: Mexico
Commodity: Gold & silver

Operator: Bear Creek Mining Corporation (TSX-V:BCM) ("Bear Creek")

Royalty: 1% NSR royalty

<u>Update</u>

- Q3 2023 gold sales from Mercedes were 9,024 ounces (Q2 2023: 9,499 ounces).
- Bear Creek report that efforts made to increase development, increase costs, eliminate operating
 inefficiencies and in improving staffing have been largely successful but it has taken longer than
 anticipated for these measures to be reflected in production. Tonnage produced from San Martin
 is now approaching 600 of the planned 800 tonnes per day and the grade of material being mined
 is increasing as mining moves to the higher-grade portion of the deposit.

South Kalgoorlie (SKO)

Location: Western Australia

Commodity: Gold

Operator: Northern Star Resources Ltd (ASX:NST) ("Northern Star")

Royalty: Australian Dollar ("A\$")5/oz gold production royalty, A\$0.5m Discovery Bonus on each new

orebody above 250koz

<u>Update</u>

- Elemental Altus owns a A\$5/oz production royalty on Northern Star's South Kalgoorlie Operations (SKO), acquired through Altus' acquisition of a portfolio of royalties purchased in 2021 from Newcrest Mining.
- In addition to the A\$5/oz production royalty, a A\$0.5m Discovery Bonus on each new orebody above 250koz. In-mine exploration drilling at SKO has successfully identified further extensions across the northern area of the mine, which remains open down plunge; and the Hercules discovery to the west of the HBJ operation in Q1 2023.

Ballarat

Location: Victoria, Australia

Commodity: Gold

Operator: Balmaine Gold Pty Ltd ("Balmaine Gold")

Royalty: 1.25% NSR royalty, capped at A\$25m in royalty payments

<u>Update</u>

• The operator of the Ballarat Mine, Balmaine Gold, entered administration in March 2023.

- The current administrators are undertaking a sales process of the mine which is expected to be finalized prior to the administration ending date at the end of Q4 2023.
- During the administration period, the mine has continued to operate.
- Tailings permits have been progressed offering a pathway to long term management of the tailings.

5. ROYALTY GENERATION

The following is a list of the Company's evaluation and exploration projects.

Mali

The sale process for the Korali-Sud Small Scale Mining Licence & Lakanfla Exploration Licence (combined "Diba" or "the Project") in western Mali continued during the quarter. No material exploration was undertaken on the licence following the finalization of a PEA on the project, dated July 28, 2022, which included an updated MRE The PEA technical report was prepared in accordance with National Instrument 43-101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects of the Canadian Securities Administrators ("NI 43-101") by the independent consulting firm Mining Plus UK Ltd. The Company announced that it has executed a Sale & Purchase Agreement with Allied Gold ML Corp ("Allied") for the sale of the Company's 100% owned subsidiary Legend Mali (BVI) III Inc. which indirectly owns 100% of the Project.

Subsequent to the period, on November 9, 2023, the Company completed the sale of Legend Mali (BVI) III Inc. and its subsidiaries to Allied for an uncapped NSR royalty with no buyback rights, and up to \$6 million in milestone payments, of which \$1 million was paid on completion and up to \$5 million is payable on reaching various production milestones.

Ethiopia

On July 21, 2023, the Company agreed the sale of 95% of Altau Resources Limited to Canadian incorporated ANS Exploration Corp. ("ANS"). The transaction consideration includes: two uncapped 2.5% NSR royalties, \$200,000 in cash comprising \$50,000 upfront and 5 quarterly payments of \$30,000, up to a 5% equity interest in ANS upon any future Initial Public Offering of ANS equity and up to \$1 million in milestone performance cash payments. The 5% equity interest retained in Altau will be non-dilutable until completion of a feasibility study. ANS has a 5 year buy-back option on up to 1% of the royalties for \$1.5 million each.

6. DISCUSSION OF OPERATIONS

The discussion of operations relates to the Company's three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

	Three mor	nths ended	Nine mor	nths ended
	Sept	September 30,		tember 30,
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Revenue from royalties and streams	2,378	2,789	7,784	7,066
Depletion of royalty interests	(1,369)	(1,483)	(4,938)	(3,907)
Share of profit/(loss) of associates	151	136	1,337	136
General and administrative expenses	(1,514)	(694)	(4,970)	(2,058)
Impairment charge	-	-	(127)	-
Share-based compensation expense	(17)	(101)	(243)	(214)
Interest income	8	-	41	6
Interest and financing expenses	(675)	(1,268)	(1,971)	(2,806)
Fair value (loss)/gain on investments	(467)	(149)	(344)	(149)
Foreign exchange gains	3	313	(10)	136
Other income	9	-	436	-
Tax expense	(297)	(296)	(831)	(855)
Loss on disposal	(483)	-	(1,445)	-
Hostile Bid expenses	-	(758)	-	(1,684)
Merger expenses	-	(1,623)	-	(2,364)
Net loss on discontinued operations	(333)	-	(798)	-
Net loss for the period	(2,606)	(3,134)	(6,079)	(6,693)
Operating cash flows	896	(2,101)	1,012	(1,019)
Adjusted revenue(1)	3,652	3,445	12,206	7,722
Adjusted revenue ⁽¹⁾				
Adjusted depletion ⁽¹⁾	(1,857)	(1,826)	(6,405)	(4,250)
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	2,157	2,793	7,822	5,529

⁽¹⁾ See Non-IFRS Measures in section 10.

Nine months ended September 30, 2023

The Company recorded a net loss of \$6.08 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to a net loss of \$6.69 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The movement in net loss is due to a combination of factors, as discussed below.

Total revenue increased to \$7.78 million (2022: \$7.06 million) due to revenue from projects acquired through the Altus merger and increase in gold price in the period. No revenue was recorded for the Ming stream as no gold was received from the operator during the period. Adjusted revenue increased to \$12.21 million (2022: \$7.72 million) due to the inclusion of revenue from Altus' Caserones royalty interest and further acquisition of the royalty interest in Caserones in the period, increasing the total NSR to 0.473%.

Depletion of royalty interests increased to \$4.94 million (2022: \$3.91 million), which was linked closely to the increases in revenue listed above relating to newly producing or newly acquired assets and a lower estimated depletable base at Wahgnion and SKO. Adjusted depletion increased to \$6.41 million (2022: \$4.11 million).

General and administrative expenses increased to \$4.97 million (2022: \$2.06 million) resulting from the absorption of Altus' staff following the merger partly offset by savings in regulatory and operational costs from the combined operation. No costs were recorded in the period for either the Gold Royalty Corp. bid, hostile takeover or merger transaction and integration costs (2022 nine months: \$2.36 million).

Impairment charges were \$0.13 million (2022: \$nil) relating to the Kwale project. The Company has been informed by the mine operator that the Q4 2022 royalty will be the last one to be received from the mine.

Share-based compensation increased to \$0.24 million (2022: \$0.11 million) due to share options being issued to certain employees during the previous quarter.

Interest and finance expenses reduced to \$1.97 million (2022: \$2.81 million) due to the lower rate of interest on the loan obtained through the refinancing in December 2022. A certain portion of the loan is subject to fluctuations in SOFR (see section 9).

Tax expense for the quarter is unchanged at \$0.83 million (2022: \$0.86 million expense) due to the initial receipt of revenue on the Mercedes project offset by a tax recovery in respect of cross-border intercompany loans.

The loss on disposal of \$1.44 million (2022: \$nil), \$0.96 million was recognized on the disposal of Aucam SA and Valnord SA on June 12, 2023, and \$0.48 million was recognized on the disposal of Akh Egypt Ltd on August 28, 2023.

7. SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following is selected financial data of the Company for the last eight quarters ending with the most recently completed quarter, being the three months ended September 30, 2023.

		THREE MONTHS ENDED				
	September 30, June 30, March 31, Decen					
	2023	2023	2023	2022		
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000		
Total revenue	2,378	2,600	2,806	2,573		
Adjusted revenue ¹	3,652	4,728	3,827	2,815		
Net loss	(2,606)	(1,557)	(1,916)	(11,518)		
Net loss per share – basic and						
diluted	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(80.0)		
Total assets	190,338	183,162	184,646	185,928		

	THREE MONTHS ENDED				
	September 30, June 30, March 31, Decem				
	2022	2022	2022	2021	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Total revenue	2,789	2,082	2,195	2,323	
Adjusted revenue ¹	3,445	2,082	2,195	2,323	
Net loss	(3,134)	(2,352)	(1,207)	(1,627)	
Net loss per share – basic and					
diluted	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	
Total assets	188,236	84,742	86,675	76,495	

See Non-IFRS Measures in section 10.

8. LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

At September 30, 2023, the Company's cash balance was \$8.87 million (December 31, 2022: \$17.48 million) with working capital of \$25.81 million (December 31, 2022: \$32.84 million).

During the nine months to September 30, 2023, the Company's operating activities generated \$1.01 million (2022: generated \$1.02 million), while its investing activities used \$7.64 million (2022: \$2.55 million), which included the acquisition of royalties from First Mining and additional royalties from Caserones, and its financing activities used \$1.96 million (2022: generated \$9.08 million).

The Company had no commitments to fund its royalties other than a contingent A\$0.4 million payment on the Mount Pleasant gold royalty in Australia. At September 30, 2023, there had been no decision made to mine Mount Pleasant and therefore the contingent payment is not due.

The Company's aggregate operating, investing and financing activities during the quarter plus a FX gain of \$0.01 million on revaluation of cash balances resulted in a decrease in its cash balance of \$8.60 million (2022: \$5.05 million increase).

Management regularly reviews cash flow forecasts to determine whether the Company has sufficient cash reserves to meet future working capital requirements and discretionary business development opportunities.

9. **BORROWINGS**

National Bank of Canada/Canadian Imperial Banking Corp. loan

On December 1, 2022, the Company entered into an agreement with National Bank of Canada ("NBC") and Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce ("CIBC") for a \$40 million revolving credit facility (the "Facility"), with an option to increase to \$50 million subject to certain conditions. The Facility has a term of 3 years, extendable through mutual agreement between the Company, NBC, and CIBC. Depending on the Company's leverage ratio, amounts drawn on the facility are subject to interest at SOFR plus 2.50% - 3.75% per annum, and the undrawn portion is subject to a standby fee of 0.56% - 0.84% per annum.

The Facility was entered into by the Company as borrower, NBC and its subsidiaries as Administrative Agent, Sole Bookrunner and Co-Lead Arranger, and CIBC as Co-Lead Arranger and Syndication Agent.

The Company has drawn down \$30 million from the Facility at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recorded interest expense of \$1.97 million.

10. NON-IFRS MEASURES

The Company has included performance measures which are non-IFRS and are intended to provide additional information and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS. The non-IFRS measures do not have any standard meaning under IFRS and other companies may calculate measures differently.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA excludes the effects of certain other income/expenses and unusual non-recurring items. Adjusted EBITDA is comprised of earnings before interest, taxes, depletion, including depletion and taxes relating to share of profit from associate, and share-based compensation. Management believes that this is a useful measure of the Company's performance because it adjusts for items which may not relate to underlying operating performance of the Company and/or are not necessarily indicative of future operating results.

The table below provides a reconciliation of adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

		Three months ended		hs ended
	Septe	mber 30,	September 30,	
	2023 2022		2023	2022
	\$′000	\$'000	\$'000	\$′000
Net loss from continuing operations	(2,273)	(3,134)	(5,281)	(6,693)
Interest income	(8)	-	(41)	(6)
Interest and finance expenses	675	1,268	1,971	2,806
Adjusted tax expense ¹	635	473	2,019	1,032
Adjusted depletion ¹	1,857	1,688	6,405	4,112
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	11	16	55	16
Impairment charge	-	-	127	-
Fair value gain on investments	467	-	344	-
Share-based compensation expense	17	101	243	214
Refinancing and other transaction related expenses	293	-	535	-
Loss on disposal	483	-	1,445	-
Hostile & Merger expenses	-	2,381	_	4,048
Adjusted EBITDA	2,157	2,793	7,822	5,529

¹ See Adjusted revenue, depletion and tax expense below.

The presentation of this non-IFRS measure is intended to provide additional information and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS. Other companies may calculate these non-IFRS measures differently.

Adjusted revenue, depletion and tax expense

Adjusted revenue is a non-IFRS financial measure, which is defined as including gross royalty revenue from associated entities holding royalty interests related to Elemental Altus' effective royalty on the Caserones copper mine. Management uses adjusted revenue to evaluate the underlying operating performance of the Company for the reporting periods presented, to assist with the planning and forecasting of future operating results, and to supplement information in its financial statements. Management believes that in addition to measures prepared in accordance with IFRS such as revenue, investors may use adjusted revenue to evaluate the results of the underlying business, particularly as the adjusted revenue may not typically be included in operating results. Management believes that adjusted revenue is a useful measure of the Company performance because it adjusts for items which management believes reflect the Company's core operating results from period to period. Adjusted revenue is intended to provide additional information to investors and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS. It does not have any standardized meaning under IFRS and may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers.

Adjusted depletion and adjusted tax expense are non-IFRS measures which include depletion and tax of the Caserones royalty asset in line with the recognition of adjusted revenue as described above.

-		Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Revenue from royalty and stream interests	2,378	2,789	7,784	7,066	
Revenue from Caserones	1,274	656	4,422	656	
Adjusted revenue	3,652	3,445	12,206	7,722	
Depletion of royalty and stream interests	(1,369)	(1,483)	(4,938)	(3,907)	
Depletion of Caserones	(488)	(343)	(1,467)	(343)	
Adjusted depletion	(1,857)	(1,826)	(6,405)	(4,250)	
Tax expense	(297)	(296)	(831)	(855)	
Tax charge relating to Caserones	(338)	(177)	(1,188)	(177)	
Adjusted tax expense	(635)	(473)	(2,019)	(1,032)	

Gold Equivalent Ounces

Elemental Altus' adjusted royalty, streaming, and other revenue is converted to an attributable gold equivalent ounce, or GEO, basis by dividing the royalty and other revenue from associates in a period by the average gold price for the same respective period, plus the net gold ounces received in the period from streaming investments. The presentation of this non-IFRS measure is intended to provide additional information and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS. Other companies may calculate these non-IFRS measures differently. The production forecast was derived using information that is available in the public domain as at the date hereof, which included guidance and estimates prepared and issued by management of the operators of the mining operations in which Elemental Altus holds an interest. The production forecast is sensitive to the performance and operating status of the underlying mines. None of the information has been independently verified by Elemental Altus and may be subject to uncertainty. There can be no assurance that such information is complete or accurate.

11. FINANCING ACTIVITIES

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company completed the following equity financing transactions:

- On February 21, 2023, the Company issued 1,598,162 common shares at C\$1.31 (\$0.97) per common share as part of the acquisition of the First Mining royalty portfolio.
- On September 7, 2023, the Company issued 11,111,111 common shares at C\$1.20 (\$0.89) per common shares at a fair value of \$10.00 million as consideration for the acquisition of Cactus and Nyanga royalties from RCF Opportunities Fund L.P.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company completed the following equity financing transactions:

- On March 31, 2022, the Company completed a private placement of 9,275,000 common shares at C\$1.51 (\$1.21) per common share for gross proceeds of C\$14.0 million (\$11.2 million). In connection with the private placement, the Company incurred additional legal fees and other cash issuance costs of C\$0.18 million (\$0.15 million).
- On August 16, 2022, the Company issued 69,688,995 common shares to Altus shareholders, fair valued at \$67.3 million as determined by the trading price of the Company on the TSX-V.

12. OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

The Company has not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements.

13. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS RECENTLY ADOPTED

New accounting standards effective in 2023

There was no material impact on the financial statements from new accounting standards or amendments to accounting standards, effective January 1, 2023.

New accounting standards issued but not yet effective

Certain new accounting standards and interpretations have been published that are not mandatory for the current period and have not been early adopted. These standards are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's current or future reporting periods.

(Expressed in US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management includes the executive and non-executive directors and certain officers of the Company. Key management compensation during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	Three mont	Three months ended		hs ended
	Septe	mber 30,	September 30	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Salary, fees, pension and professional fees	414	343	414	343
Share-based compensation – PSUs and stock				
options	8	65	8	65
Total	422	408	422	408

Amounts due from related parties at September 30, 2023 of \$1.06 million (December 31, 2022: \$0.24 million) is a receivable of \$0.24 million due from Aterian Plc in which the Company holds a 25% equity interest and \$0.82 million receivable from Akh Gold Ltd which the Company holds a 19.9% equity interest.

On August 28, 2023, the Company entered into a subscription agreement ("Agreement") with In2Metals Explorer S.à r.l. ("In2Metals") in respect of Akh Gold Ltd. In2metals is an affiliate of the Company's shareholder La Mancha Investments S.à r.l.

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, accounts receivable and other, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and borrowings which are all measured at amortized cost except for investments which are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Discussions of risks associated with financial assets and liabilities are detailed below:

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the Company's future earnings will be adversely impacted by changes in market prices. Market risk for the Company comprises two types of risk: price risk and foreign currency risk.

Price risk

The price risk is the risk that the Company's future earnings will be adversely impacted by changes in the market prices of commodities. In addition, the Company's investments in listed securities are subject to movements in their respective share price.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company's transactions are carried out in a variety of currencies, including Sterling, Australian Dollar, Canadian Dollar and US Dollar as well as Egyptian Pound and West African Franc and it is exposed to movements in the US Dollar against these other currencies. The Company has not hedged its exposure to currency fluctuations.

Sensitivity analysis has been performed to indicate how the profit or loss would have been affected by changes in the exchange rate between the US Dollar and each of these currencies. The analysis is based on a weakening and strengthening of these currencies by 10% against the US Dollar in which the Company has assets and liabilities at the end of each respective period. A movement of 10% reflects a reasonably possible sensitivity when compared to historical movements over a three-to-five-year timeframe. Based on the Company's CAD, GBP and AUD denominated monetary assets and liabilities at September 30, 2023, a 10%

strengthening in CAD, GBP and AUD relative to the US Dollar would result in an increase of approximately \$0.17 million in the Company's net loss. A 10% increase (decrease) of the value of other currencies relative to the US Dollar would not have a material impact on net loss.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument or cash flows associated with the instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. Interest rate risk arises from interest-bearing financial assets and liabilities that the Company uses. Treasury activities are managed using procedures and policies approved and monitored by the Board to minimize the financial risk faced by the Company. Interest-bearing assets comprise cash and cash equivalents which are considered to be short-term liquid assets, and interest-bearing liabilities comprise the loan drawn under the revolving credit facility with NBC and CIBC which bears interest at a rate of SOFR plus 2.50% - 3.75% per annum.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company manages liquidity risk by continuing to monitor forecasted and actual cash flows. The Company has in place a planning and budgeting process to help determine the funds required to support its normal operating requirements on an ongoing basis and its development plans. The Company strives to maintain sufficient liquidity to meet its short-term business requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from royalty interests, its holdings in cash and its committed liabilities.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is attributable to cash. The credit risk on cash is limited because the Company invests its cash in deposits with well capitalized financial institutions. The Company's accounts receivable is subject to the credit risk of the counterparties who own and operate the mines underlying the royalty portfolio. In order to mitigate its exposure to credit risk, the Company closely monitors its financial assets.

Fair values

It is the Board's opinion that the carrying values of the cash and cash equivalents, other receivables, all trade and other payables in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature. The estimated fair value of the NBC/CIBC loan at September 30, 2023 was \$30.0 million, based on a Level 1 fair value hierarchy. Majority investments are carried at fair value, which is a Level 1 valuation based on the published prices of listed securities.

Capital risk management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to provide shareholder returns through maximization of the profitable growth of the business and to maintain a degree of financial flexibility relevant to the underlying operating and metal price risks while safeguarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of changes in economic conditions and in the risk characteristics of underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new shares, acquire debt, or sell assets. Management regularly reviews cash flow forecasts to determine whether the Company has sufficient cash reserves to meet future working capital requirements and to take advantage of business opportunities.

16. OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA

Common shares

As at the date of this MD&A, the Company had 195,990,392 common shares issued and outstanding.

Stock Options and Performance Share Units

The following is a summary of Elemental Altus' issued and outstanding stock options and PSUs at the date of this MD&A:

Туре	Expiry Date	Exercise Price	Trading Price Hurdle	Number Outstanding	Number Exercisable		
Stock option	ons						
	July 28, 2025	C\$1.50	-	825,000	825,000		
	December 20, 2027	C\$1.40	=	7,125,000	7,125,000		
Altus repla	cement options						
	August 28, 2025	C\$1.92	-	2,390,846	2,390,846		
	August 20, 2026	C\$1.92	-	178,200	178,200		
	February 9, 2027	C\$1.70	-	1,372,140	1,372,140		
Performan	ce Share Units						
	July 28, 2025	-	C\$1.70	160,000	160,000		
	July 28, 2025	-	C\$2.20	340,000			
Total stock	Total stock options, PSUs, and Altus						
replacemen	t options			13,398,486	12,391,186		

17. RISKS & UNCERTAINTIES

For detailed risks and uncertainties, refer to the MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2022 and the Annual Information Form ("AIF") dated May 1, 2023, both of which are available on the Company's SEDAR profile at www.sedarplus.ca

18. FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This MD&A contains forward-looking statements and forward-looking information (within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws) (collectively, "forward-looking statements"). All statements and information, other than statements and information of historical fact, constitute "forward-looking statements" and include any information that addresses activities, events or developments that the Company believes, expects or anticipates will or may occur in the future including the Company's strategy, plans or future financial or operating performance and other statements that express management's expectations or estimates of future performance.

Forward-looking statements are generally identifiable by the use of the words "may", "would", "could", "will", "anticipate", "believe", "plan", "expect", "intend", "estimate" and similar expressions (including negative and grammatical variations) have been used to identify these forward-looking statements. These statements reflect management's current beliefs with respect to future events and are based on information currently available to management. Forward-looking statements involve significant risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Forward-looking statements involve significant risks, uncertainties and assumptions and in this MD&A include, but are not limited to: statements with respect to the Company's financial guidance, outlook, the completion of mine expansion under construction phases, and the results of exploration and timing thereof, at the mines or properties that the Company holds an interest in, future royalty payments relating to royalties and streams the Company holds an interest in, and refinancing of the debt. Many factors could cause the actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, those listed in the "Risk Factors" section of this MD&A. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements prove incorrect, actual results, performance or achievements may vary materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A. These factors should be considered carefully and prospective investors should not place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements. Although the forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A are based upon what management currently believes to be reasonable assumptions, the Company cannot assure prospective investors that actual results, performance or achievements will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements contained in this MD&A have been based on expectations, factors and assumptions concerning future events which may prove to be inaccurate and are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties, certain of which are beyond the Company's control, including without limitation: the impact of general business and economic conditions; the absence of control over mining operations from which it will receive royalty payments and risks related to those mining operations, including risks related to international operations, government and environmental regulation, delays in mine construction and operations, actual results of mining and current exploration activities, conclusions of economic evaluations and changes in project parameters as plans are refined; problems related to the ability to market precious metals or other minerals; industry conditions, including inflation, commodity price fluctuations, interest and exchange rate fluctuations; regulatory, political or economic developments in any of the countries where properties underlying the royalty, stream interests or exploration assets are located or through which they are held; risks related to the operators of the properties underlying royalty or other interest, including changes in the ownership and control of such operators; risks related to geopolitics and conflict including the impact of the war in Ukraine which has affected energy and food prices, global pandemics, including the COVID-19 pandemic, and the spread of other viruses or pathogens; influence of macroeconomic developments, compounded by the effects of the war in Ukraine which have also affected energy and food supplies; business opportunities that become available, or are pursued; title, permit or license disputes related to interests on any of the properties in which a royalty or other interest is held; loss of key employees; regulatory restrictions; litigation; fluctuations in foreign exchange or interest rates; and other factors, many of which are beyond the control of Elemental Altus. The Company assumes no responsibility to update forward looking statements, other than as may be required by applicable securities laws. The factors identified above are not intended to represent a complete list of the factors that could affect the Company.

For a cautionary statement on forward-looking information related to the Altus merger, refer to the Altus Information Circular dated July 15, 2022, which is available on the Company's SEDAR profile at www.sedarplus.ca.

Qualified Person:

Steven Poulton, FIMM, is Executive Chairman and Richard Evans, FAusIMM, is Senior Vice President Technical of Elemental Altus. Each is a qualified person under NI 43-101, and together they have reviewed and approved the scientific and technical disclosure contained in this document.